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EECE 5644

Homework 1

Github: github.com/

Chart

Description automatically generated**Problem 1**

Number of samples from Class 1: 6476, Class 2: 3524

**Part A**

Gamma MAP (Theoretical): 1.8571428571428574

Probability of Error: 0.0591

Best Gamma (ERM): 1.6561176747588073

Probability of Error(Empirical): 0.0578999999999999

**Part B**

Gamma MAP (Theoretical): 1.8571428571428574

Probability of Error: 0.0885

Best Gamma (Based on Data): 2.2632109083141407

Probability of Error(Empirical): 0.0877999999999999

The probability of error using the MAP value for gamma is worse. This is because our sigma values are inaccurate.

**Part C**

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generatedGamma MAP (Theoretical): 1.8571428571428574

Best Gamma (ERM): 1.6561176747588073

Best Gamma (LDA): 1.5344155791771428

Smallest P(error) for ERM: 0.0578999999999999

Smallest P(error) for LDA: 0.06860000000000001

The gamma value for ERM is closer to the theoretical value than LDA. Also, the probability of error for the best empirically calculated gamma value is better when using ERM than LDA.

Since P(error|LDA)>P(error|ERM), we can say that ERM performs better than LDA.

**Problem 2**

Chart, scatter chart

Description automatically generated **Part A**

Empirically Estimated Probability of Error: 0.1298

Confusion Matrix (rows: Predicted class, columns: True class):

[[1786, 100, 9, 0]

[ 240, 2263, 261, 0]

[ 5, 181, 2894, 256]

[ 0, 0, 246, 1759]]

Total Number of Misclassified Samples: 1298

Empirically Estimated Probability of Error: 0.1298

Chart, scatter chart

Description automatically generated

**Part B**

Confusion Matrix (rows: Predicted class, columns: True class):

[[1784, 100, 8, 0]

[ 243, 2269, 265, 0]

[ 4, 175, 2891, 256]

[ 0, 0, 246, 1759]]

Total Number of Misclassified Samples: 1297

Empirically Estimated Probability of Error: 0.1297

Chart, scatter chart

Description automatically generated

The two results from part A and B look very similar. In fact, they have about the same number of misclassified samples and probability of error. There is not much difference between the two despite the new loss matrix.

Chart, scatter chart

Description automatically generated**Problem 3**

**WINE**

Number of samples from Quality Rating 0: 0

...................... Quality Rating 1: 0

...................... Quality Rating 2: 0

...................... Quality Rating 3: 20

...................... Quality Rating 4: 159

...................... Quality Rating 5: 1511

...................... Quality Rating 6: 2167

...................... Quality Rating 7: 865

...................... Quality Rating 8: 172

...................... Quality Rating 9: 4

...................... Quality Rating 10: 0

Confusion Matrix (rows: Predicted class, columns: True class):

[[ 4 2 1 0 0 0 0]

[ 4 23 11 0 19 6 0]

[ 4 39 699 262 191 8 0]

[ 0 7 560 1851 107 1 0]

[ 4 69 229 54 525 60 0]

[ 3 18 11 0 23 97 0]

[ 1 1 0 0 0 0 4]]

Total Number of Misclassified Samples: 1695

Empirically Estimated Probability of Error: 0.3461